

14.12.2007.

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI



Ordinances, Regulations
and

Syllabus for the
Certificate Course

in
Entrepreneurship in Textile Crafts
(Add-on course)

(Introduced from the academic year 2007-2008)

CERTIFICATE COURSE IN **ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN TEXTILE CRAFTS**

(Add-on Course)

OBJECTIVES:

This course is designed to help students start their own small business.

- 1.) To impart skills for designing and developing products through techniques of surface ornamentation.
- 2.) To give students knowledge to help them enter and sustain market competition in trade of their product.

THEORY SUBJECTS:

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|---|-----------|
| 1.) Paper I - Financial Management, Taxation & Duties | Marks 100 |
| 2.) Paper II - Marketing & Export Import | Marks 100 |
| 3.) Paper III - Entrepreneurship | Marks 100 |

Paper IV - PRACTICALS:

Marks 100

- 1) Fabric Embellishment
- 2) Fabric Construction

R.5797 :-DURATION OF THE COURSE: 3 Months (24 sessions)

Twice a week – 3 hours each session

R.5798 :-FEES: Rs. 3500/- (does not cover raw material cost)

ADDED FEATURES: Guest lecturers from Industry

O.5733 :-ELIGIBILITY: XII or Equivalent

MEDIUM OF INSTRUCTIONS: English

PAPER I – Section I

Marks : 100

Theory : 70

Assignment/Project : 30

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT (THEORY)

- 1) Financial Management : Meaning and Objectives, Concepts, Functions of Business Finance.
- 2) Scope of Financial Management: Investment decisions, Financing decisions, Dividend Decisions.
- 3) Working Capital Management: Meaning, Optimum Working capital, Working Capital Forecast, Management of cash, Management of Inventory.
- 4) Sources of Finance : short, medium & long term
- 5) Financial Institutions: IFCI, SFC, ICICI, IDBI, UTI, LIC, EXIM bank, etc.
- 6) Basic Accounting: Basics to gain insight of accounts. Three golden rules of Accounts, Types of Accounts-real, personal, nominal account, introduction to P&L account, Trial balance, Balance sheet. Assets and Liabilities.
- 7) Budget & Budgetary control: Definition, Types of Budget(Coverage- Functional, Master, Capacity- Fixed, Flexible, Conditions- Basic, Current.)
 - a) Budgetary control
 - b) Establishing a Budgetary control system
 - c) Establishment of Budgets.
- 8) Auditing : Introduction, Methods.

REFERENCES:

- a. Harngren, Charles & Sunder Gary (1994) "Introduction to Management Accounting". New Delhi. Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
- b. Choudhari D.H. and Chopda L.N. (1983) "Book keeping & Accountancy for Higher Secondary Course". Bombay. Neelkantha Publishers

Paper I : Section II

TAXATION AND DUTIES (THEORY)

- 1) Specific duty : Introduction, Meaning
- 2) Advalorem Duty : Introduction, Meaning
- 3) Direct and Indirect Taxes : Introduction, Meaning, Types of Direct and Indirect taxes.
- 4) Calculation of Taxation : Method to Calculate tax
- 5) Taxation systems : Various systems to calculate tax
- 6) Exemption and deduction from taxation : Exemption and deduction under section 8CC
- 7) Income and Wealth Tax : Introduction, Meaning

REFERENCES:

- 1) Naik, S.P. (1997) (8th Edition) "Lectures in Business Economics". Mumbai, Vipul Prakashan.
- 2) Samuelson, Paul A. (1995) (14th Edition) "Economics". New York, Mc. Graw – Hill. Co. Inc.
- 3) Shanbhag, A.N (2002) (21st Edition) "In the Wonderland of Investment". Mumbai, Popular Prakashan.

Paper II : Section I

Total Marks : 100

Theory : 70

Assignment/Project : 30

MARKETING (THEORY)

- 1) Introduction to Marketing : Meaning, nature and scope of Marketing, role and importance of Marketing in the modern economy, Concept of Marketing, Evolution Of Marketing, Concept of Marketing Management.
- 2) Marketing Mix : Meaning, Features.
Components of Marketing Mix:
 - a) Product: Product policy decisions (industrial v/s consumer goods marketing, Product Life Cycle, New Product development, Product diversification (packaging, branding, labeling.
 - b) Pricing: Meaning, Significance of Pricing, Factors affecting Pricing, Pricing methods based on costs including break even analysis.
 - c) Physical Distribution: Different types of middle men and their importance, choice of appropriate channels.
 - d) Promotion : Meaning, Components of Promotion(Advertising, Personal selling, Sales Promotion, Publicity)
- 3) Consumer psychology and behaviour: Consumer decisions in market process, factors affecting consumer's decisions, programmed and non- programmed decisions.
- 4) Market research : Market segmentation, scope of market research, steps in the M.R process.
- 5) Forecasting : Meaning, methods of forecasting.

REFERENCES:

- 1) Kale, N.G. (1997) "Principles & Practice of Marketing". Mumbai. Vipul Prakashan.
- 2) Gandhi, J.C. (1985) "Marketing : A Management Introduction". New Delhi. Tata Mc.Graw-Hill Pub. Co. Ltd.
- 3) Kotler, Philip. (1998) (9th Edition) "Marketing Management". New Delhi, Prentice - Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

PAPER II : Section II

EXPORTS & IMPORTS (THEORY)

- 1) Introduction to Export Marketing : Meaning and features of Export Marketing, functions of Export Marketing, Problems in Export Marketing, Reasons for poor share of India's Export.
- 2) Export Marketing Organizations : Export Organization's Structure, Various Export Marketing Organizations, Functions of Export houses, Trading houses, Star Trading houses, Super star Trading houses, Manufacturer exporter, Merchant exporter.
- 3) Barriers in Export Marketing : Trade Barriers.
 - a) Tariff Barriers: Specific duty, Ad-valorem duty, Combined duty, Sliding scale duty, Countervailing duty, Revenue Tariff, Anti-dumping duty, Protective tariff.
 - b) Non- Tariff Barriers: Quota system, Prior Import Deposits, Foreign Exchange Regulations, Consular Formalities, State Trading, Export Obligations, Preferential Arrangements, other Non- Tariff Barriers.
- 4) Export Pricing and costing: Meaning and objectives, factors affecting pricing.
 - a) Methods of Pricing (Cost oriented and Market oriented methods), Break even analysis.
 - b) Pricing strategies: Skimming, Penetration, Probe pricing, Follow the leader, differential trade margin pricing, etc.
 - c) Export Pricing quotations: FOB, C&F, CIF.
- 5) Methods of Payment : Factors affecting payment
 - a) Advance Payment
 - b) Open Account
 - c) Payment against shipment on consignment
 - d) Documentary bills
 - E) Letter Of Credit
- 6) Export procedure : Preliminary stage, Pre- shipment stage, Shipment stage, Post shipment stage.

7) Export Documentation: various documents in Export trade (Proforma Invoice, Commercial Invoice, Certificate of origin, Consular Invoice, Shipping bill, Mate's receipt, Bill of Lading, Airway bill, Bill of Exchange, other documents.

REFERENCES:

- 1) Vaz, M. (1996) (8th Edition) "Export Marketing". Mumbai. Manan Prakashan.
- 2) Kale, N.G. (1996) (4th Edition) "Export Marketing". Mumbai. Manisha Prakashan.
- 3) Kale, N. G. and Ahmed, M. (2001) (9th Edition) "Export Management". Mumbai. Vipul Prakashan.
- 4) Kale, N.G. (1997) "Principles & Practice of Marketing". Mumbai. Vipul Prakashan.

PAPER III - ENTREPRENEURSHIP (THEORY)

Total Marks : 100

Theory : 70

Assignment/Project : 30

- ✓ 1) Entrepreneurship : Meaning and importance.
- ✓ 2) Advantages & disadvantages of Entrepreneurship
- ✓ 3) Skills/Traits for Entrepreneurs : Writing skills, Speaking skills, Listening skills, Problem solving skills.
- ✓ 4) Entrepreneur in a Market Economy : Understanding of Demand and supply to know how it works under Market economy.
- 5) The Business structure basics : Franchise or start a business
- 6) Formation of A BUSINESS PLAN : Purpose, Importance of a Business Plan.
Business plan contains History and background of business idea, goals and objectives, products or service, form ownership, management and staffing, marketing, financial statements.
- 7) Starting up of a small Business : Ways to start up a small business.

REFERENCES:

- 1) Murthy, Bevv Narsimha (1989) "Entrepreneurship in Small Towns". Delhi, Mittal Publications.
- 2) Green. C (1st Edition) "Entrepreneurship Ideas in Action". Cincinnati, South. Western Educational Publishing.
- 3) Desai Arvindrai, "Environment and entrepreneurs".

PAPER IV - TEXTILE CRAFTS (PRACTICALS)

Total Marks : 100

1) Fabric embellishment:

- Fancy embroidery (Ribbon Embroidery)
- Needle Point
- Beadwork

2) Fabric Construction:

- Crochet
- Bead Crochet
- Macramé
- Micro Macramé

REFERENCES:

Reader's Digest, Needle Craft

Reader's Digest Craft and Hobbies - Reader's Digest Association 1991

The harmony Guides- Vol. VI & VII 1998 - Collins & Brown

The Encyclopedia of Embroidery Techniques 2002 - Paulin Brown